



**Republic of Kenya**



**GOVERNMENT OF KENYA**

**DRAFT ACCOUNTS PAYABLES AND ACCOUNT  
RECEIVABLE AUDIT**

**PROGRAMS FOR NATIONAL GOVERNMENT**

**SEPTEMBER 2026**



## ACCOUNTS PAYABLES AND RECEIVABLES MANAGEMENT

(To be customised for each Program)

|                           |                             |                    |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Audit Program No.:</b> | <b>Period Under Review:</b> | <b>Department:</b> |
| <b>Prepared By:</b>       |                             |                    |
| <b>Reviewed By:</b>       |                             |                    |

### Sub Process: Accounts payable

|                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Audit Objective:</b> To assess effectiveness of management of accounts payables |                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Risk:</b> Misstatement of liabilities                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Control</b>                                                                     | <b>Audit Tests</b>                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Approved procedures for recognition of liabilities                                 | <b>Test of Design</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Establish the key requirements of laws, regulations, guidelines, policies and procedures on liabilities management.</li></ul> |

**Promoting Sound Financial Reporting and Internal Audit Standards in the Public Sector**

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| Accounting standards | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If the control is not documented, enquire from process owner how it is being executed.</li> </ul> <p><b>Test of Implementation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Confirm that there is a documented procedure for recognition of liabilities.</li> <li>Walkthrough and note any gaps in implementation</li> </ul> <p><b>Test of Operating Effectiveness</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Obtain a schedule of payables and confirm they are adequately supported.</li> <li>Sample completed procurement transactions and trace recognition of the liability in the books of account</li> <li>Review contracts and confirm that liabilities relating to the contracts are recorded in the books of account</li> <li>Confirm that liabilities are recognized in the period they belong to</li> </ul> |
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### Sub Process: Accounts Receivables

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| <b>Audit Objective:</b> To assess effectiveness of management of accounts receivables |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Risk:</b> Misstatement of receivables                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Control</b>                                                                        | <b>Audit Tests</b>                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Approved procedures for management of                                                 | <p><b>Test of Design</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establish the key requirements of laws, regulations, guidelines, policies and procedures on receivables.</li> </ul> |

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| receivables          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If the control is not documented, enquire from process owner how it is being executed.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Accounting standards | <p><b>Test of Implementation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Confirm that there is a documented procedure for management of receivables.</li> <li>Walkthrough and note any gaps in implementation</li> </ul> <p><b>Test of Operating Effectiveness</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Obtain a schedule of receivables and confirm they are adequately supported.</li> <li>Sample service or sales transactions and confirm that the arising revenue or receivable is appropriately recorded in the books of account</li> <li>Review contracts with customers and confirm that credit terms are adhered to.</li> <li>Confirm that receivables are recognized in the period they belong to.</li> <li>Confirm that amounts received from customers are reflected in the bank or cash accounts.</li> <li>Ascertain whether debtor reconciliation and aging are done to assess collectability and manage collection of receivables and where necessary provisioning.</li> <li>Confirm that any write-offs are properly approved.</li> <li>Obtain a schedule of prepayments and confirm validity and accuracy of amortization.</li> <li>Ascertain that expenses are recognized in the correct period.</li> </ul> |